

# Lesson Plans and Teacher Guides

Lesson Type: Differentiated Learning

First Grade



#### ABOUT THE BOOK

GUIDED READING:

LEXILE LEVEL: 650L

## CHARACTER TRAITS:

Caring

Courage

Fairness

#### REGION:

Asia

#### ISBN:

978-0-874837-99-5

# COMMON CORE STANDARDS

#### NOTE:

Find correlating Common Core Standards at the head of each activity section.

# How Tiger Got His Stripes: A Folktale from Vietnam

Written by Rob Cleveland

#### Outcome

Students will demonstrate an understanding of a story through the use of discussion, dramatics, illustration and writing. Students will learn new vocabulary words, gain an understanding of some of the common elements of a folktale, sequence nouns in alphabetical order, and look words up in a dictionary.

#### **Overview**

Students will read and explore a folktale from Vietnam, while utilizing the interdisciplinary connections in character education, language arts, geography, reading and social studies.

#### **Materials**

#### General

- Book How Tiger Got His Stripes
- · Chalkboard, Overhead, or Whiteboard
- · Map or Globe
- · Sentence Strips or Lined writing paper
- How Tiger Got His Stripes Word Search

#### **Assessment Tools**

How Tiger Got His Stripes Word Scramble/Sequence worksheet



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### Introduction

#### COMMON CORE

STANDARDS

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY. RL.1.5:

Text types CCSS.ELA-LITERACY. RL.1.10:

Text complexity

### **Introducing the Story**

#### Directions:

- Bring your globe or map and have students sit in a circle.
- Ask students if they know where stories originate. Tell them that stories come from all over the world.
- Ask how different people from different lands might have shared these stories. As people traveled, these stories "traveled" by word of mouth.
- Begin a game of left/right telephone. Whisper in the ear of the child on your right, and the child on your left, the following sentence:
  - Tiger was prouder than the pretty perfect peacock, prouder than the magnificent menacing monkey, the lazy loud lion, and the walloping water buffalo who worked for the wise man.
- At the end of this exercise, was this sentence changed?
   Did this message come out correctly? Did both sides end up with the same sentence? Which side had the message closest to the original?
- Explain that many cultures around the world share stories. Stories started in one land and as people traveled to new lands they shared their stories. People heard these stories and either adapted them to fit their cultures, or forgot parts of the stories and created the parts they forgot.



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- Changes also occur when a story is told in one language and translated into another language.
   Sometimes there are not words in the new language to describe or represent words from the original language.
   Other times, different cultures possess different animals, gods, climates, and geography.
- Inform students you will be sharing a story with them from another land—Vietnam.
- Hold up your map or globe. Tell them Vietnam is a country located on the continent of Asia. Ask students to locate Asia on your map or globe.
- Explain that many cultures around the world share the same stories. Many of these stories are called folktales.
- Introduce How Tiger Got His Stripes. Hold up the book, read the
- Title, identity the author and the illustrator, and define these terms, if necessary.
- Give each student a copy of the book, and have them follow along as you read.
- Pause to define the words proud and wisdom. Finish reading the story and ask students to close their books.

#### COMMON CORE

#### STANDARDS

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

RL.1.3:

Characters, settings, events

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

RL.1.7:

Illustrations and details CCSS.ELA-LITERACY. RL.1.2:

Retell stories, key details CCSS.ELA-LITERACY. SL.1.1/

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.6:

Collaborative conversations, complete sentences

### **Round Robin Storytelling**

#### Directions:

 Tell students they will retell the story of How Tiger Got His Stripes using as much detail as possible. They are creating pictures of the story for someone who has never heard this story before. Each volunteer must stand up and tell what happened next.



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- Students can sit in a circle and take turns going counterclockwise. This will streamline the process.
   Students have the option to pass and not share it they cannot remember. If necessary, teacher can supply book pictures to trigger memory and aid recall. If this is done, words should be covered.
- Teacher begins and models: "Long ago, Tiger was the proudest animal in the jungle."
- The next student should stand and say the things tiger was proud of. "Tiger was proud of his fangs."
- Students continue this process, and pick up where
  the other student stopped. Assess students by
  participation and detail. Prompt the students by asking
  detailed questions. Is Man afraid? What did he say?
  Ask students to provide dialogue, what the characters
  said to each other. Their responses do not have to be
  verbatim, but should reflect their understanding of the
  content.



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### **Discussion Questions**

### For Assessing Comprehension

- Was Tiger the same in the beginning and end of the story?
   Tiger was different on the inside and the outside. Explain
- Why was he different? Do the other animals like Tiger this way?
- · What did Tiger learn from this experience?
- What have you learned about wisdom?
- When Tiger saw his reflection, do you think he liked what he saw?
- How do you want others to see you? Discuss that all of us want to be seen in a positive light. Was Tiger positive? How can we act in a positive manner?



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### Language Arts

#### COMMON CORE

STANDARDS

CCSS.ELA-

LITERACY.L.1.1.B:

Nouns

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.1:

Collaborative

conversations

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.5:

Additional details

#### Nouns

#### Directions:

#### Group A:

- As a group, review the book together and identify nouns.
- · Generate a list on the board.
- Discuss alphabetical order and place these words in ABC order as a group.
- Ask student to volunteer after you have modeled this process.

#### Group B:

- Pair students and have them review the book to identify and list nouns.
- Students record these words on index cards or sentence strips.
- Then they place these words in alphabetical order by moving the cards into the correct sequence.

#### Group C:

- Students work individually to identify and record nouns found in the book.
- Teacher may assign specific pages for each student.
- Have these students illustrate their words, share words, and place them in alphabetical order.



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### COMMON CORE

STANDARDS

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.1:

Collaborative conversations

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.6:

Complete sentences

CCSS.ELA-

LITERACY.L.1.5.B:

Attributes

### Vocabulary Words to Discuss and Use

#### Directions:

- Break students up into groups according to the level of guidance needed.
- Have students first define these words based on their current knowledge, and then have them use a dictionary to define these words.
- Remind students of their earlier alphabetical order exercise, and explain that a dictionary already has words sorted in ABC order. Discuss the role of guide words. Have students use these words in oral and written sentences.
  - Pride
  - Fear
  - Wisdom
  - Envy
  - Embarrassment
  - Reflection

#### COMMON CORE

STANDARDS

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

RL.1.2:

Retell stories, key details CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

RL.1.3:

Characters, settings, events

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.1:

Collaborative conversations

### **Reading Comprehension**

#### Directions:

- Explain that many folktales have lessons. Is there a lesson in this story? The lesson is \_\_\_\_\_.
- If necessary, guide students by asking questions. Why
  do you think Tiger wanted wisdom? Responses may
  include: Tiger was envious of man because he wanted
  what someone had. Tiger was not happy enough with
  the great things he already had.

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- What characters were most important in this story (Tiger, Man, Water Buffalo)? Discuss the concept of main characters and the pivotal role they play in this story. If we rewrote this story without Tiger, would it be the same story? Name the other characters in the story. Are they important to the story? Are they as important as Man, Tiger, and Water Buffalo? Discuss the difference between main characters and minor characters. Are they important in the story? Discuss the role of these characters. They were used in the story to initially fear Tiger, to laugh at him, and to make him feel embarrassed.
- Students complete *How Tiger Got His Stripes* Word Scramble/Sequence worksheet.



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## Writing

### COMMON CORE STANDARDS

CCSS.ELA-

LITERACY.W.1.1:

Opinion

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

RL.1.1:

Key details

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.6:

Complete sentences

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

SL.1.2:

Key details

#### Wisdom

#### Directions:

- Why do you think Tiger wanted wisdom? Is wisdom a good thing to have?
- Write a paragraph and illustrate someone you know who is wise.
- Give students the story starter: My\_\_\_\_is wise because...



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### **Extension Activity**

COMMON CORE

STANDARDS

CCSS.ELA-

LITERACY.L.1.1.J:

Complete sentences

CCSS.ELA-

LITERACY.L.1.1.K:

Appropriate spacing

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

RI.1.:

Text complexity
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.

RI.1.5:

Text to locate information

### **Research Tigers**

#### Directions:

• Go to the library and find facts about real tigers, then compare real and fictitious tigers.

#### **Word Search**

#### Directions:

 Complete How Tiger Got His Stripes Word Search worksheet.



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Name	Date				
How Tiger Got His Stripes Word Scramble/Sequence					
Unscramble the words in the sentence. Nun the story.	nber each to show the order of				
Tiger was very <b>dourp</b>	-				
Man <b>tckried</b> tiger and t	tied him to a tree.				
Tiger was afraid of rawter fufal	<u>bo</u> .				
Tiger is <b>dinhig</b> in the b	oushes.				
Tiger wanted man's <b>oswdim</b>	<del>.</del>				
He was held to the tree by a <b>orpe</b>	, but he broke free.				
Man got away quietly with his <b>atogs</b>					



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Name	Date

## How Tiger Got His Stripes

M E A L O D R O A V M U E O D Z N O G S R S T R I P E S I P T E E T H W C L A W S U A S I A D X J

ASIA CLAWS MAN PROUD STRIPES TEETH TIGER WISDOM